

Evaluating participants in group-discussions

Group

discussion

Approach

Data collected First-use analysis Scoring

Reliability

Application

Evaluating participants in group-discussions

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Evaluating participants in group-discussions

Introduction

Group

Data collected First-use analysis Reliability

- 1 Introduction



NEC What are Group discussions?

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Group

discussions

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Like:

Short problems solving meetings Brainstorming

Not like:

Mailing lists Extended Monologues



NEC What are Group discussions?

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- Conversation is between multiple members
- Happens in real-time



NEC Where do they happen online?

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- IRC: e.g. Globally distributed software teams
- Twitter: TweetChats, new but with low barrier to entry



NEC Evaluation

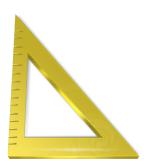
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- For rewards incentives
- Monitoring *burn-outs* and *health* of groups
- Promoting collaboration (eg. CSCL)



NEC How is it currently done?

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Informally

- Subjective
- Bias, first impressions
- Good reasons



Theoretical assessment

- Expert knowledge
- Manual labor
- No agreed criteria



NEC How is it currently done?

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Can we do better?



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NEC Methodology

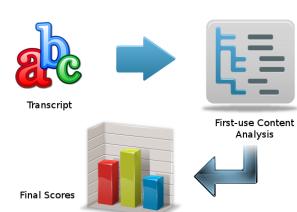
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NFC Data collected

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- Microblogging platform
- 140 character long messages (called tweets)
- Viewing tweets:
 - Timelines (user-specific)
 - Real time search (keyword of #tag specific)
- Explicit @username mentions and ReTweeting



NEC TweetChats

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#TheOnlineMom



#KidLitArt



#u30pro



#GenYchat.

Some TweetChats

Some properties:

- Wide variety
- $\approx 1.5 \text{ hour long}$
- Weekly
- For \approx 15 weeks

Ideal group-discussions:

- Real time
- Conversational
- Simple English
- Explicit references



NEC Keyword and cross-references

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Sample Tweet

mention keyword keyword "Agree with @PersonX, no little kids on Facebook."

Keywords: Noun phrases (w/adj.) with IDF = 1

Reference: Explicit references to other participants

TweetChat	Keywords chosen	Keywords rejected
#TheOnlineMom	voice command, Sim City	kids, Kinect, game
#GenYChat	etiquette, Beiber	people, blog
#u30pro	long term goal, role model	job, company
#KidLitArt	Wordpress, Dropbox	work, book, art

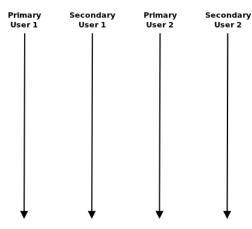


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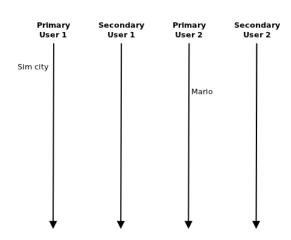
Timeline of usage of keywords



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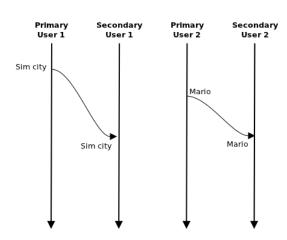
First use of keywords defines Primary users for each word



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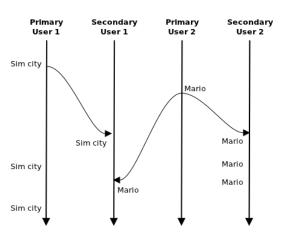


Second use of keywords marks Secondary users for each word



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Subsequent usages does not alter the relationship, but can form new ones



NEC Member roles

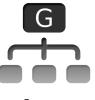
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Interactors



Propagators



NEC Generator

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Role: Initiate discussions, introduce new interesting topics.

Score: The number of secondary users.



NEC Interactors

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Role: Social pillars, involve others in discussion.

Score: The number of mentions exchanged.



NEC Propagator

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Role: Critics, early adopters.

Score: The number of secondary uses.



NEC Accidental influentials & Misbehaviors

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Reliability



Robustness via repetition:

- Multiple chats
- Regular users
- Boot strapping (resampling)



Peer review:

- Generators
- Interactos



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Results

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- 3 Results



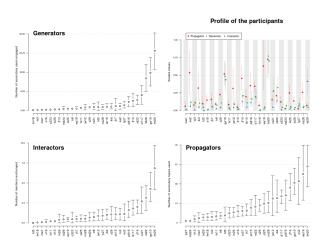
NEC Score sheets

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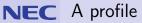
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Results



Score sheet for #TheOnlineMom



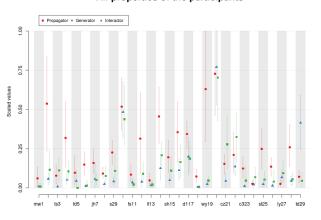
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Results

All properties of the participants



Profile of participants



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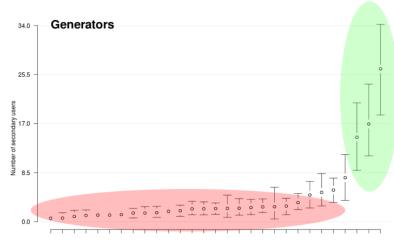


NEC Performance evaluation

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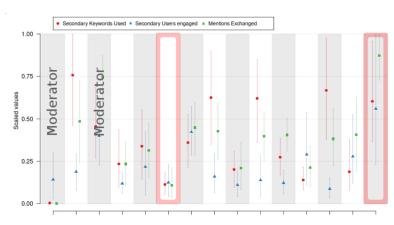
Finding performers by visual inspection



NEC Extreme overall performers

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Performers who need help¹ or rewards

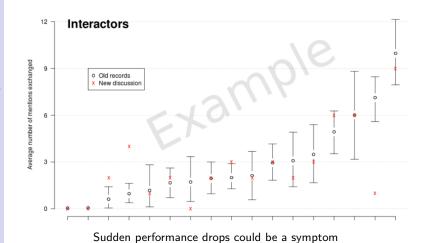
¹voluntary participation



NEC Monitoring health of the group

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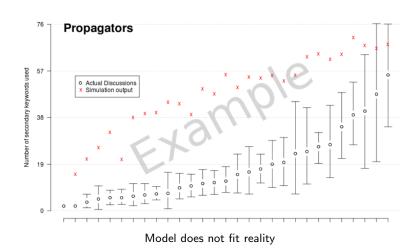




NEC Evaluating models

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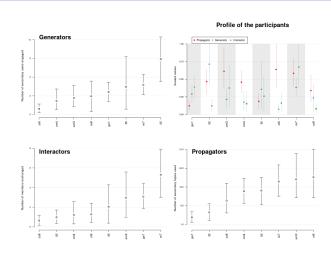


NEC Inter-group comparisons

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Applications



Less intra-group specialization in #LitChat than #TheOnlineMom



NEC Summary

Evaluating participants in group-discussions

First-use analysis







- Objective robust performance evaluation
- Monitoring health of participants (and the group)
 - Behavioral anomalies
- Evaluation criteria of models and inter-group comparisons



NEC Current issues and future work

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- Restrictive definition of keywords
- Anaphoric references
 - To people (esp. in transcripts from oral discussions)
 - To old topics
- Extending to other Group-discussions



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Danilla

Applications

Thank you

Questions?

Utkarsh Upadhyay